

# Use of Force Recommendation 42

Guidance for

Limit Number of Officers in a Pursuit



## Agenda

- Recommendation
- Gap Analysis
- Committee Feedback
- Final Guidance



## Recommendation Highlights

- Ensure number of officers in pursuit is limited to:
  - Primary Unit
  - Secondary Unit
  - Involved Supervisor
- Exception: exigent circumstances exist, requiring additional personnel to join the pursuit.

### Gap Analysis

#### PERF Recommendation

- Findings were the policy is detailed and limits the situations a pursuit is allowed.
- MPD should limit the number of responders to a primary unit, a secondary unit and a supervisor who is also involved in the pursuit,
- Unless exigent circumstances exist to require additional personnel to join a pursuit.

#### **Current MPD Policy**

- Units authorized to participate in the pursuit are the Primary Police Unit, Secondary Police Unit and Functional Supervisor. Additional units may be authorized by a sworn supervisor.
- Other police units will remain alert to the progress and location of the pursuit and may participate in a Support Unit role but shall not become actively engaged unless directed by a sworn supervisor.
- Consideration for the number of officers required for the pursuit is determined by an ongoing situational threat assessment made by the pursuing officer or functional supervisor.



## Pros and Cons (Discussion Points)

Reasons **for** adopting the recommendation

- ☐ Our policy currently, for the most part, already includes this recommendation.
- ☐ Any additions would be relatively simple, minor and in the spirit of our current policy.
- ☐ No additional training needed.

Reasons **against** adopting the recommendation

☐ Any change would need to still provide a clause that more units can be utilized under exigent circumstances with supervisor approval.



#### Committee Feedback

- There was no discussion between the differences in verbiage of PERF and MPD Policy.
  - Unless exigent circumstances exist to require additional personnel to join a pursuit vs
  - the number of officers required for the pursuit is determined by an ongoing situational threat assessment
- The public feedback believed the semantics of the current policy allowed an unauthorized officer to join the pursuit
- The terminology in the new recommendation raises the bar that it has to be extensive circumstances, not just "I authorized additional units"

### Final Guidance – update verbiage to policy

#### **Current MPD Policy**

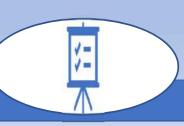
#### **General Guidelines**

- Units authorized to participate in the pursuit are the Primary Police Unit, Secondary Police Unit and Functional Supervisor. Additional units may be authorized by a sworn supervisor.
- Other police units will remain alert to the progress and location of the pursuit and may participate in a Support Unit role but shall not become actively engaged unless directed by a sworn supervisor.
- Consideration for the number of officers required for the pursuit is determined by an ongoing situational threat assessment made by the pursuing officer or functional supervisor.

#### **Proposed**

#### **General Guidelines**

- Authorized Units are a Primary Unit, Secondary Unit and Functional Supervisor.
  - Additional units may only be authorized by a sworn supervisor.
  - Additional units are determined by an ongoing situational threat assessment.
- Other police units will remain alert to the progress and location of the pursuit and may participate in a Support Unit role but shall not become actively engaged unless directed by a sworn supervisor.





# Discussion