

# Use of Force Recommendation 25

#### Guidance for

*Combine "Strikes" and "Limited Strikes" into One Category* 



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### Recommendation Highlights

- PERF suggests MPD should combine the terms "strikes" and "limited strikes" into one category to streamline policy and training.
- PERF states because the only difference between the two is the location of the strike, and location is already noted in the BlueTeam Use-of-Force Report, separating the two terms is unnecessary.
- PERF states both definitions refer to a hands-on approach, and there is little utility in keeping these two categories separate.

### Gap Analysis

#### Recommendation

 Remove "Limited Strikes" and merely keep "Strikes" in both policy and BlueTeam.

#### **Current Policy**

- Both "Strikes" and "Limited Strikes" terms and definitions are included in two Use of Force policies.
- Both are included in BlueTeam Use of Force tracking as categories.
- Both are taught in training as well.

### **Discussion Points**

- Although a Limited Strike is a Strike, there are distinct differences.
  - <u>Strike</u>: More than a minimal chance of injury
  - Limited Strike: Targets large muscle groups and nerves, minimizing chance of injury
- Training tallies statistics from both categories in BlueTeam.
  - Eliminating Limited Strikes would make statistical tracking more burdensome.
- Industry trends indicate many agencies are utilizing the concept of a Limited Strike, even if they use different terms.
- We are trained on Limited Strikes; it's good to have a definition in policy.
- Limited Strikes give officers additional, proportional options that minimize risk (i.e. active resistance).
- It's a simple term for Recruits & Officers to understand, which helps with training—a strike to limited target areas.
- We can still streamline policy without eliminating Limited Strikes altogether.

#### Committee Feedback

• The Committee was in agreement, that both "Strikes" and "Limited Strikes" should remain in policy as separate terms/definitions, and separate categories in BlueTeam Use of Force reporting.



### Final Guidance

#### <u>DO NOT</u> adopt recommendation.

- Only include the terms/definitions in Use of Force Philosophy & Definitions policy; no need to list the terms/definitions twice.
  - This meets PERF's goal of "streamlining policy".
- Instead of removing "Limited Strikes", include it as a subcategory of the "Strikes" definition for ease of understanding.
- Otherwise, keep policy, BlueTeam Use of Force reporting, and training the same.





## Discussion