

Use of Force Recommendation 45 & 16

Guidance for Training Considerations

> -LAPD -Romley



Agenda

- Recommendation Highlights
- Gap Analysis
- Discussion Points
- Committee Feedback
- Final Guidance



Recommendation Highlights

- MPD conduct a review of Use of Force Policy to include the mandate to use deescalation techniques.
- MPD conduct an evaluation of their training curriculum regarding deescalation.

Current Policy DPM 2.1.1

- Use of Force Philosophy & Definitions
 - De-escalation: To diminish or decrease in scope, size, or intensity based on circumstances at that time.



Gap Analysis-Policy

- Recommendation:
- De-escalation: When reasonable under the totality of circumstances, officers should gather information about the incident, assess the risks, assemble resources, and coordinate a response. In their interaction with subjects, officers should use warnings, verbal persuasion, and employ proper tactics. Officers should recognize that they may withdraw to a position that is tactically more secure or allows them greater distance in order to consider or deploy a greater variety of force options. Officers shall perform their work in a manner that avoids unduly jeopardizing their own safety or the safety of others.



- Current Policy:
- De-escalation: To diminish or decrease in scope, size, or intensity based on circumstances at that time.

Gap Analysis-Training

ICAT Training:

- INTEGRATING COMMUNICATIONS, ASSESSMENT, & TACTICS
- THIS TRAINING IS DESIGNED TO INCREASE OFFICER AND CITIZEN SAFETY WHEN RESPONDING TO CRITICAL INCIDENTS, ESPECIALLY THOSE INVOLVING SUBJECTS IN A BEHAVIORAL CRISIS WHO ARE ACTING ERRATICALLY.



Pros and Cons (Discussion Points)

List the reasons **for** adopting the recommendation

- PERF Guiding Principal #4, Adopt de-escalation as formal agency policy:
 - Agencies should adopt General Orders and/or policy statements making it clear that de-escalation is the preferred, tactically sound approach in many critical incidents.

List the reasons **against** adopting the recommendation

None



Committee Feedback

- Use of profanity during incidents (de-escalation).
 - Training of officers to avoid profanity.



Final Guidance

• Approved policy change regarding de-escalation as recommended.





Discussion